



— 2026 —

THE FIVE STANS

HEART OF THE SILK ROAD

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THE FIVE STANS

Heart of the Silk Road

Tour Length: 24 Days

Tour Departs: 30 September 2026

Tour Ends: 23 October 2026

OVERVIEW:

This tour is developed to see all Five Stans of Central Asia. During the tour you get in touch with all major remains of the Great Silk Road as well as modern life of these bright countries. Being so different in the modern history all Central Asian states have a common past, kindred customs and traditions. Discover the legacies of nomads, conquerors and traders as you follow ancient Silk Road routes, explore grand cities, remote canyons, and timeless desert fortresses.

Kyrgyzstan

- Bishkek: Tree-lined avenues, Ala Too Square with the changing of the Guard of Honor, Manas Monument, Independence Monument, Museum of Applied Arts, and Victory Square.
- Ala-Archa National Park: Scenic Mountain gorge, glaciers, spruce forests, unique wildlife (snow leopards, rare birds).

Kazakhstan

- Almaty: "Garden City" at the foot of the Tien Shan Mountains. Panfilov Park with Zenkov Cathedral (one of the world's largest wooden buildings).
- Medeo Gorge: World's highest mountain skating rink & ski resort.
- Kok-Tobe Hill: Observation deck for panoramic city views and the iconic TV tower.

Uzbekistan

- Tashkent: Ancient madrasahs and mosques — Kukeldash Madrasah, Khast Imam Square, historic Koran of Caliph Osman.
- Samarkand: Jewel of the Silk Road — Registan Square, Ulug-Bek, Tilya-Kori & Sher-Dor Madrasahs, Gur Emir Mausoleum (Tamerlane's tomb).
- Bukhara: Ancient trade city — Poi Kalon Complex,

TOUR COST PER PERSON

Share Twin or Double Room
NZD \$16,500.00

Total Cost with Single Supp.
NZD \$20,250.00

Ark Citadel, Samanid Mausoleum, Chor Minor, Lyabi Khauz Square, traditional bazaars, folklore show.

- Khiva: UNESCO-listed open-air museum — Ichan-Kala fortress, palaces, madrasahs, minarets, citadels.

Tajikistan

- Khujand: Ancient city with 2,500 years of history — Panjshanbe Bazaar, Sheikh Muslihiddin Mosque.
- Istaravshan: Old Central Asian town with traditional mud-walled neighbourhoods.
- Dushanbe: Ismoil Somoni Monument, world's tallest flagpole, National Antiquities Museum with the giant reclining Buddha, Kohi Navruz Palace, master mosaicist visit.

Turkmenistan

- Konya-Urgench: Ruins of the Khorezm capital, UNESCO site with minarets & mausoleums.



- Ashgabat: Guinness record for the most white marble buildings, Russian Bazaar, Ertogul Gazi Mosque, Neutrality Arch, Akhal-Teke horse farm, ancient Parthian city of Nisa (UNESCO).
- Merv: Legendary Silk Road city — ancient fortresses, mausoleums, one of Central Asia's greatest archaeological sites.
- Mary: Local bazaar, Russian Orthodox Church, Juma Mosque.



TOUR COSTS

Included:

- Economy Class Air Travel from Auckland
- Upgrade to Premium Economy or Business Class Air Travel available at additional cost
- First Class hotel accommodation, or best available
- Air-conditioned coach transportation
- Meals as indicated in the itinerary (B=Breakfast, L=Lunch, D=Dinner)
- Prepaid airport/government taxes, security and fuel surcharges (as at 01/09/25)
- Sightseeing & entrance fees as indicated in the itinerary
- English speaking local hosts/guides in each country
- Tips/gratuities to guides, drivers & staff
- Baggage handling (1) piece per person, where possible
- Fully escorted by a Maher Tours Leader

Excluded:

- Any meals and sightseeing tours not specifically mentioned in the itinerary
- Passport and visa fees, travel insurance (advice and assistance given)
- Items of a personal nature such as drinks, room service, laundry, telephone charges etc.

Booking Conditions:

Initial Deposit - Due at time of booking

- NZD \$3,000.00 per person

Second Deposit - Due Friday 30 March 2026

- NZD \$3,000.00 per person

Final Payment - Due Wednesday 08 July 2026

- Balance

To register for this tour please contact us at 0800 500 518 or tours@mahertours.co.nz



DAY TO DAY ITINERARY

Wednesday 30 September

Home – Dubai

We commence the tour with an overnight flight to Dubai.

Thursday 01 October

Dubai (D)

We arrive in Dubai early this morning and after clearing Customs and Immigration formalities, we are met and transferred to our hotel for the day. We have an early dinner at the hotel before returning to the airport for our flight to Bishkek.

Friday 02 October

Dubai - Bishkek (B,D)

Early morning arrival in Bishkek. Transfer to the hotel for recovery after flight. In the evening, we enjoy a welcome dinner with a Folklore show. Artists will represent different national musical instruments and showcase their techniques.



Saturday 03 October

Bishkek (B,D)

Bishkek is the largest city in Kyrgyzstan, as well as the modern cultural, political and economic centre of the republic. It is a calm city with wide streets and beautiful houses with its original, measured rhythm of life. Coming to Bishkek, the first thing that attracts attention is that the city is literally immersed in greenery. A huge number of parks makes the air unusually fresh and clean. It is generally accepted that there are more trees for each resident than in any other city in Central Asia. Today we enjoy a walking tour around Ala Too Square to watch the ceremony of changing of the Guard of Honor, including Manas Monument, the main national hero of the Kyrgyz people, Independence Monument, governmental buildings. We finish the tour at the Old Square with Parliament House and the only surviving Lenin Monument in Central Asia. We proceed to Museum of Applied Arts and Victory Square where we finish the tour, after a short visit.

Sunday 04 October

Ala-Archa Gorge (B,D)

Today we visit Ala-Archa National Park, located at an altitude of 2,100 meters. This beautiful reserve is a small valley within a dramatic gorge, where the ridges are crowned with permanent glaciers and the slopes are covered in pristine spruce forests. Meltwater from the glaciers form streams that flow down into the Ala-Archa River. The park is also known for its remarkable wildlife. You may spot the elusive snow leopard, which is listed in the Red Book of endangered species, and in the high valley lives a rare blue bird that the Kyrgyz call the "bird of happiness." Many other fascinating plants and animals thrive here, protected by the strict ban on hunting.

Monday 05 October

Bishkek - Almaty (B,D)

Almaty is a sunny, cozy city surrounded by greenery with wide streets, beautiful buildings, numerous parks, squares and fountains. It is no coincidence that the beautiful city at the foot of the emerald ridges of the Tien Shan is called the "garden city". In the spring, when the southern outskirts are buried in the bloom of apple, apricot, and cherry orchards, the city becomes like a fairy tale. The magnificent green outfit and the majestic panorama of the mountains make the city of Almaty unlike other cities. On arrival, we take an afternoon walk

in Panfilov Park with Zenkov Cathedral in the centre. The cathedral is one of the nine most unique monuments of wooden buildings in the world. Its wall paintings and interior decorations amaze visitors with its beauty and splendor.

Tuesday 06 October

Almaty (B,D)

After breakfast, we make our way to Medeo Gorge, located 25 km from Almaty at an altitude of over 2,000 metres. Medeo is home to the world's highest mountain ice skating rink and the largest ski resort in the region. On the way, we'll stop by a dam that protects the city from avalanches and mudslides that often cascade down the slopes. We'll then take a cable car ride to the top for breathtaking views of the majestic Tien Shan Mountains. Returning to Almaty, we'll continue to the Kok-Tobe recreational area for another scenic cable car ride. From the observation deck at the top of Kok-Tobe Mountain, we'll enjoy a panoramic view of Almaty and its surroundings, including





DAY TO DAY ITINERARY

one of the tallest TV towers in the world. Our final stop is the Museum of History, which houses a fascinating collection of exhibits that showcase Kazakhstan's important role throughout history. Kok-Tobe is the perfect place to take in stunning views of the city, both by day and night.

Wednesday 07 October

Charyn Canyon (B,D)

Today we'll visit the magnificent Charyn Canyon and its famous Valley of the Castles, named for its striking pillars and rock formations that resemble grand, manmade fortresses. Often compared to the Grand Canyon in the United States, Charyn Canyon may be smaller in size but is equally stunning in beauty. You can choose to hike down to the canyon floor and climb back up or simply admire the breathtaking views from the canyon rim above.

Thursday 08 October

Almaty - Tashkent (B,D)

This morning we transfer to the airport for our flight to Tashkent. Tashkent is one of the five largest cities in Central Asia. Here, modern skyscrapers stand side by side with historic buildings and ancient mosques, while modern shopping centres blend with traditional oriental bazaars and markets. Many of the old structures were restored after a powerful earthquake in 1966, which partially destroyed the city and dramatically changed its appearance.

Our first visit will be to the Kukeldash Madrasah, which still functions as a Koranic school. We'll also explore Khast Imam Square, home to the beautiful Barak Khan Madrasah, the Tillya Sheikh Mosque, and the Kaffal Shashi Mausoleum, built in a simple yet elegant brick style. Here, you can also see the famous Koran written by the third Caliph, Osman (644–656).

Friday 09 October

Tashkent - Khujand (B,D)

Khujand is the oldest city in Tajikistan, believed to have been founded about 2,500 years ago during the time of Alexander the Great. Today, it is a charming city known for its many parks, lively squares, and warm, hospitable residents. The Syr Darya River, which flows through the city centre, is a popular spot for relaxation and swimming. The main attraction of Khujand is the Panjshanbe Bazaar, one of the largest and most famous covered markets in Central Asia. Next to the bazaar, we will visit the impressive mosque-mausoleum of Sheikh Muslihiddin, an architectural monument built in the early Middle Ages and used until the early 20th century.

Saturday 10 October

Khujand - Dushanbe (B,D)

Departing early this morning, we enjoy the scenic drive to Dushanbe via Istaravshan. In Istaravshan, we'll explore the well-preserved old town, a maze of narrow

alleys winding through neighbourhoods of shady, mud-walled Central Asian homes. Along the way, enjoy stunning views of the majestic Fan Mountain ranges.

Sunday 11 October

Dushanbe (B,D)

This morning, we visit the Monument of Ismoil Somoni — the founder of the Tajik nation — located on the city's main square. This 40-meter-high monument honours Ismaili Saman-Khuda, the founder of the Samanid dynasty in the 10th century. The base contains a permanent exhibition about the Samanids and is paved with granite slabs, while the upper part of the statue is covered in gold. Next, visit the Tajik Flagpole — the world's tallest flagpole — which entered the Guinness Book of World Records in August 2011 at 165 meters high, marking the country's 20th anniversary of independence. We continue on to Dushanbe's Museum of



National Antiquities, home to impressive artifacts and exhibits, including the massive reclining Buddha. The museum provides fascinating insights into the evolution of people who have lived in Tajikistan for thousands of years. Next, visit Kohi Navruz, followed by a stop at the studio of Djamshed Juraev, a master of mosaic art.

Monday 12 October

Dushanbe – Samarkand via Penjikent (B,D)

Today we travel to Penjikent, a city well-known among travellers for its historic sites, architectural monuments, and beautiful recreation area along the banks of the Zaravshan River. Penjikent is one of the most ancient cities in Central Asia, with a remarkable history spanning 5,500 years. Its name translates from Russian as "Five Villages." Upon arrival, we will visit the excavation site of Old Penjikent — often called the "Pompeii of Central Asia" — dating back to the 5th century, with its ancient palaces and necropolises. We will also explore the Rudaki Museum and the old town of Penjikent before continuing our journey to Samarkand.

Tuesday 13 October

Samarkand (B,D)

Samarkand is one of the oldest cities in the world, founded eight centuries before our era. Once, it was the most important crossroads between East and West, with the Great Silk Road passing through



DAY TO DAY ITINERARY

it. As a result, Samarkand has preserved an extraordinary number of cultural and historical monuments — including mausoleums, mosques, museums, ancient ruins, and more. Today you will explore this legendary city, one of the Silk Road's most significant sites. Visit Registan Square, which for centuries was the heart of Samarkand. Several remarkable buildings here have survived in their original form since their construction. You will see three stunning madrasahs: the Ulugbek Madrasah (15th century), the Tilya-Kori Madrasah (17th century), and the Sher-Dor Madrasah (17th century). Next, visit the Gur Emir — the magnificent mausoleum of the great Tamerlane. Dinner will be served at a traditional local house.



Wednesday 14 October

Samarkand - Bukhara (B,D)

Bukhara was one of the greatest trading centres on the Silk Road, with a history stretching back thousands of years. Humans have lived in the region for at least five millennia, and the city itself has existed for about half that time. Located along the Silk Road, Bukhara has long been a thriving centre of trade, scholarship, culture, and religion. Our city tour in Bukhara will include the magnificent architectural complex of Poi Kalon, featuring the Kalon Minaret, the Kalon Mosque, and the Mir-Arab Madrasah. We will also visit the Toki Zargaron trading domes and the Magok-i-Attori Mosque.

Thursday 15 October

Bukhara (B,D)

This morning, we visit a lively oriental bazaar filled with traditional colours, spices, and aromas. Continue our walk through Bukhara to discover some of its most beautiful architectural ensembles of mosques and madrasahs. Highlights include the Ark Citadel, the Mausoleum of the Samanids, Chor Minor Madrasah, and Lyabi Khauz Square — one of the main squares in the city and a true gem of Bukhara. This square is home to an impressive architectural ensemble consisting of a mosque, a madrasah, and a monument honouring Khoja Nasreddin — a beloved figure in oriental folklore. The area is centred around a serene pond with a fountain and serves as a popular gathering place for festivals and

official celebrations. Later, we visit Chashma-Ayub Mausoleum and the Bolo Haouz Mosque. In the evening, enjoy a folklore show at the Nadir Divan Begi Madrasah.

Friday 16 October

Bukhara - Khiva (B,D)

We continue our journey to Khiva, travelling through the Kizilkum Desert — the “red sands” — which once carried invaders, nomadic hordes, and the armies of the Persians, Alexander the Great, and Genghis Khan. Khiva, once part of ancient Khorezm on the Great Silk Road, is now a remarkable open-air museum and a UNESCO World Heritage Site. Nearly every building here is a historical treasure. In



the old town of Ichan-Kala alone, around 60 monuments have been preserved, including the citadel, palaces, mosques, minarets, and mausoleums — all of which vividly reflect the ancient eastern cityscape of Khiva. Archaeological findings suggest that Old Khiva, which dates back to the 5th century, served as a vital stop on the Great Silk Road. The old city within Ichan-Kala's massive walls covers about 30 hectares and is surrounded by sturdy 6–8 metre-high ramparts. Outside the walls, protective ditches once filled with water encircled the city. The fortress walls have four gates, each reinforced with defensive towers and observation galleries.

Saturday 17 October

Khiva (B,D)

Visit the old town of Khiva and explore its highlights, including the impressive Kunya Ark Fortress and the Mohammed Amin



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Khan Madrasah. Admire the beautifully decorated Islam Khodja Minaret, then see the Palvan Kari Complex and the Rafanek Madrasah. In the afternoon, we continue our exploration with visits to the Uch-Avliyo Mausoleum, the historic Juma Mosque, the ornate Tash-Hauli Palace, and the Arab Mohammed Khan Madrasah.

Sunday 18 October
Khiva - Ashgabat (B,D)

In the morning, we travel to the last 'Stan' of our journey — Turkmenistan. We catch a midday flight from Dashoguz to Ashgabat. On arrival, we are transferred to our hotel and the afternoon is free until we meet for dinner this evening.

Monday 19 October
Ashgabat (B,D)

Enjoy a city tour of Ashgabat — recognized by the Guinness Book of World Records as the world's most white-marble city (even its telephone booths are clad in marble!). Ashgabat, the capital of Turkmenistan, sits atop the world's fourth-largest natural gas reserves and is often described as one of the world's most secluded cities. Our tour will take us through the city centre, the lively Russian Bazaar, the striking Ertogul Gazi Mosque, Independence Park, the Neutrality Arch, and a viewpoint at the Wedding Palace. We will also visit an Akhal-Teke horse farm. This ancient purebred horse, developed around 5,000 years ago by early

civilizations of this region, is famous for its striking appearance and unique adaptation to hot climates. Akhal-Teke horses have influenced the development of many modern horse breeds and remain a national pride. Our tour continues to the ancient site of Nisa — one of Turkmenistan's most significant historical landmarks. Located near Ashgabat at the foot of the Kopet Dag Mountains, Nisa was once a major centre of the Parthian Empire. Finally, visit the Museum of History to gain deeper insight into Turkmenistan's rich cultural heritage.

Tuesday 20 October
Ashgabat - Mary/Merv (B,D)

This morning we embark on a journey into the heart of one of Central Asia's greatest lost cities — Ancient Merv, a UNESCO World Heritage Site. Traveling across vast desert plains to Mary, we reach the site of a city that once rivalled the world's greatest metropolises. Founded more than 2,500 years ago, Merv thrived at the crossroads of civilizations and empires. It was conquered by Alexander the Great, shaped by Persian kings, and later rose to become the glittering capital of the Seljuk Turks — a centre of power, science, and art that influenced lands from the Central Asian steppes to the sands of Egypt. But in the 13th century, the Mongol invasion brought Merv's golden age to an abrupt end. Today, echoes of its former glory linger among its ruins — crumbling fortresses, ancient mausoleums, and weathered

walls that once protected one of the most advanced cities of its time. Here, history whispers through the desert winds, and each step connects you with centuries of human ambition and achievement.

Wednesday 21 October
Merv - Ashgabat (B,D)

After exploring the ancient ruins of Merv, our journey continues to the modern heart of Mary—a vibrant city that beautifully bridges past and present. We'll begin at the bustling central bazaar, where vendors sell everything from fragrant spices and freshly baked bread to colourful fabrics and traditional Turkmen handicrafts. This is a wonderful chance to experience daily life in Mary, where local culture comes alive in the lively rhythm of trade and conversation. Next, we step inside the peaceful Russian Orthodox Church, a striking reminder of Mary's colonial-era past, offering a quiet moment beneath its ornate domes and icon-covered walls. We then visit the Juma

Mosque, Mary's grand modern mosque, with its spacious courtyard and graceful architecture that reflects the region's deep Islamic heritage. As the afternoon sun begins to set, we depart Mary and make our way back to Ashgabat. The drive back offers a final glimpse of the desert landscapes that have shaped civilizations for thousands of years—a fitting transition from the rich history of Merv and Mary to the bold modernity of Turkmenistan's capital.

Thursday 22 October
Ashgabat – Dubai – Auckland (B)

Sadly today we must depart this fascinating part of world history and start our journey home. Note, it is an early departure from Ashgabat! After the short flight to Dubai, we connect with our flight to Auckland.

Friday 23 October
Auckland

Arrive Auckland mid-morning.





● Begin
● End



FULLY ACCREDITED



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WANAKA, NEW ZEALAND

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